PETER G. DANCHIN

Jacob A. France Professor of International Law
Director, International & Comparative Law Program
Honorary Professor of Law, ANU College of Law
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EDUCATION

COLUMBIA UNIVERSITY SCHOOL OF LAW

J.S.D., 2006

Bretzfelder International Law Fellow

Thesis: Toward a Theory of Freedom of Religion in International Law

Committee: Jeremy Waldron (chair), Kent Greenawalt and Gerald Neuman

COLUMBIA UNIVERSITY SCHOOL OF LAW

LL.M., 1998

Harlan Fiske Stone Scholar, 1998

Parker School Recognition of Achievement with Honors in International & Foreign Law, 1997

Thesis: The Emergence of Free Speech in Australia: A Comparative Analysis of the First Amendment and the Implied Right to Freedom of Political Expression

UNIVERSITY OF MELBOURNE SCHOOL OF LAW

LL.B. (First Class Honors), 1994

Editor-in-Chief, Melbourne University Law Review, 1994

President, Melbourne University Law Students' Society, 1993

Sir Charles Lowe Prize for Legal Ethics and Professional Conduct, 1994

Law School Foundation Prize for outstanding contribution to life & affairs of the law school, 1993

Corrs Chambers Westgarth Prize for Media Law, 1992

Thesis: Scandalizing, Truth & the Freedom to Criticize the Administration of Justice

UNIVERSITY OF MELBOURNE

B.A. (First Class Honors), 1994

Major: Classics

ACADEMIC AWARDS AND FELLOWSHIPS

Research Visitor, Bonavero Institute of Human Rights, Faculty of Law, University of Oxford, Trinity Term, May–July 2025 (also Member, Senior Common Room, Mansfield College)

Visiting Fellow, Center for Public and International Law, ANU College of Law, Canberra, Australia, February—May 2025

Appointed Honorary Professor of Law, Australian National University (ANU) College of Law, 1 July 2023

Visiting Professor, Department of Italian and Supranational Public Law, University of Milan School of Law, 2-12 December 2024 (lectures on comparative constitutional traditions, social rights protection in Europe, populism in international law and South African constitutionalism)

2023 President's Global Impact Fund Award, for project on "Comparative Constitutional Democracy Consortium," \$90,000 grant over three years, 29 April 2023

PGIF Partnership Support Award, Center for Global Engagement, University of Maryland Baltimore, \$5000 seed grant for summer program and workshop, National University of Ireland, Galway, 6-11 June 2022

Australian Research Council Discovery Project award, \$619,700 for three-year research project on "Reconceiving Engagement with International Law in a Populist Era" (2022-2025) with Jeremy Farrall, Jolyon Ford, Imogen Saunders (ANU) and Shruti Rana (Indiana), 24 December 2021

President's Global Impact Fund Award, University of Maryland Baltimore, Three-Year \$50,000 Grant (2020-2023) for an international project on Environmental Justice, Public Health and Human Rights in Malawi

Senior Research Fellow in Legal Studies, Center of Theological Inquiry, Princeton, September 2014—June 2015 (to co-lead the Inquiry on Law and Religious Freedom with Mary-Ellen O'Connell and Robin Lovin in cooperation with the Program in Law and Public Affairs)

A. W. Mellon Visiting Fellowship, University of Cape Town, departments of politics, religious studies and law, 1 July 2013—30 June 2014, teaching International Human Rights Law (LL.M.) and Religion, Ethics and Human Rights (undergraduate)

Henry R. Luce Foundation, Initiative on Religion and International Affairs, Three-Year \$496,000 Grant (2011-2014) for a Project on the Politics of Religious Freedom with Saba Mahmood (Berkeley), Elizabeth Shakman Hurd (Northwestern), Winnifred Fallers Sullivan (Buffalo), November 2010

Visiting Fellow, Center for Public and International Law, ANU College of Law, Canberra, Australia, June–August 2007

Erasmus Mundus Scholar, Institute for International Law of Peace and Armed Conflict, Ruhr Universität, Bochum, August–December 2005

Visiting Professor, Masters Degree Program in International Law and Human Rights, University for Peace, Costa Rica, March 2003—2005

Distinguished Visitor, International Human Rights Program, University of Cape Town, South Africa, 2002

Visiting Professor, Externado University, Bogota, Colombia, 2001–2004

Queen's Trust Grant, awarded to clerk at Constitutional Court of South Africa, 1997

Lionel Murphy Postgraduate Scholarship in Law, 1996

British Chevening Scholarship to Oxford/Cambridge (declined), 1996

Australian Rhodes Scholarship (runner-up, Victoria), 1995

TEACHING POSITIONS

UNIVERSITY OF MARYLAND SCHOOL OF LAW

Jacob A. France Professor of International Law, 2020–present

Associate Dean for Research and Faculty Development, 2020–2024

Professor (with tenure), 2011–present

Associate Professor, 2009–2011

Assistant Professor, 2006–2009

Director, International & Comparative Law Program, 2010-present

Director, Maryland Global Initiatives Corporation (MGIC), 2023-present

Member, UMB Provost and Executive Vice President search committee, 2021-2022

Member, Dean's Search Committee, 2021-2022

Member, UMB Strategic Planning Committee 2021-2022

Chair, Appointments Committee, 2016–2018; Member, 2019-present

Chair, International & Comparative Law Committee, 2008–2013

Co-chair, Colloquium in International & Comparative Law, 2008–2013

Member, Strategic Planning Committee, 2009–2011

Faculty Advisor, Maryland Journal of International Law, 2009-present

Faculty Advisor, International Law Society, 2007-present

Courses: International Law, International Human Rights, South Africa: Race and the Law,

Transnational Law and Lawyering, Comparative Public Policy and Law Reform (with William

Reynolds, Michael Van Alstine), Jessup International Law Moot, Environmental Justice, Public

Health and Human Rights (with Diane Hoffmann, Robert Percival), Comparative Constitutional Democracy Colloquium (with Mark A. Graber), Human Rights at Home and Abroad (first year reading group)

SCHOOL OF INTERNATIONAL & PUBLIC AFFAIRS, COLUMBIA UNIVERSITY

Lecturer and Director, Human Rights Program, 2000–2006

Board Member, Center for the Study of Human Rights, 2001–2006

Courses: International Law, 2000–2005; International Human Rights, 1999–2005; Human Rights Practicum, 2000–2004; Ethical Globalization and Human Rights (with Mary Robinson, 2005–2006); Rethinking Human Rights (with Andrew Nathan, Alice Miller, Cheryl Franks, 2003–2005); Human Rights (with Fionnuala Ní Aoláin, Summer 2001–2000)

CENTER FOR THE STUDY OF HUMAN RIGHTS, COLUMBIA UNIVERSITY

Associate Research Scholar and Adjunct Lecturer, January 1998–June 2000 Instructor, International Human Rights Advocates Program, 1998–1999 *Courses*: Religion & Human Rights in International & Comparative Perspective (with Louis Henkin, Michael Young, Donald Shriver, 1998); Human Rights in International and Domestic Law & Institutions, 1999–2000; Religion, Human Rights and Religious Freedom (with Tad Stahnke, 1997)

ORMOND COLLEGE, UNIVERSITY OF MELBOURNE

Tutor in Property Law, 1994–1995

LEGAL PRACTICE

CHIEF JUSTICE ARTHUR CHASKALSON, Constitutional Court of South Africa Foreign Law Clerk, 1999

SKADDEN, ARPS, SLATE, MEAGHER & FLOM, New York, NY

Foreign Associate, 1998 Mergers and Acquisitions

ALLENS ARTHUR ROBINSON, Melbourne, VIC

Articled Clerk, 1995–1996; Associate, 1996 Mergers and Acquisitions & Tax: Principal—Ian Renard Admitted to Practice as a Barrister and Solicitor of the Supreme Court of Victoria, and the High Court of Australia, 1996

PUBLICATIONS

Books:

Politics of Religious Freedom (Chicago University Press, 2015) (with Elizabeth Shakman Hurd, Saba Mahmood and Winnifred Fallers Sullivan), 344 pp

- reviewed in *Times Literary Supplement* (http://www.thetls.co.uk/articles/private/islamicapostate); 8

Middle East Law and Governance 105-18 (2016); Daniel Liechty; Religion
(http://dx.doi.org/10.1080/0048721X.2016.1209059)

Politics of Religious Freedom: Contested Genealogies, Special Issue of South Atlantic Quarterly (113:1, Duke University Press: 2014) (with Saba Mahmood), 211 pp

Politics of Religious Freedom: Case Studies, Special Issue of Maryland Journal of International Law (vol. 27, 293-547: 2014) (with Winnifred Fallers Sullivan, Saba Mahmood and Elizabeth Shakman Hurd), 254 pp

United Nations Reform and the New Collective Security (Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 2010) Editor (with Horst Fischer), 464 pp

reviewed by Anne-Laurence Graf-Brugère, 22 European Journal of International Law 1184-1189 (2011); Vijay Mehta, 3 Global Policy 123-124 (2012); Gregory B. Wilbur, 44:4 New York University Journal of International Law & Politics 1405-1409 (2012)

Protecting the Human Rights of Religious Minorities in Eastern Europe (New York: Columbia University Press, 2002) Editor (with Elizabeth A. Cole), 546 pp

 reviewed by Peter Juviler, "Freedom and Religious Tolerance," 24 Michigan Journal of International Law 855-869 (2003); Natan Lerner, 11 Nationalism and Ethnic Politics 420-423 (2005)

Articles:

"Reconceiving Engagement with International Law and Institutions in a Populist Era," 26:1 *Melbourne Journal of International Law* (forthcoming 2025) (with Jeremy Farrall, Jolyon Ford, Imogen Saunders and Shruti Rana)

"International Law and the Rise of Populism," 65:2 Virginia Journal of International Law 185-236 (2025) (with Jeremy Farrall, Jolyon Ford, Imogen Saunders and Shruti Rana)

"Situating Sovereignty: Judge Donoghue's Lone Dissent in the *Chagos* Advisory Opinion," 38 *Temple International and Comparative Law Journal* 79 (2024) (symposium essay)

"Backlash to the International Legal Order: Breakdown or Breakthrough?," ASIL Proceedings 57 (2021)

"The Pandemic Paradox in International Law," 114 American Journal of International Law 598-607 (2020) (with Jeremy Farrall, Shruti Rana and Imogen Saunders)

"Navigating the Backlash against Global Law and Institutions," 38 *Australian Yearbook of International Law* 33-77 (2020) (with Jeremy Farrall, Jolyon Ford, Shruti Rana, Imogen Saunders and Daan Verhoeven)

"From parliamentary to judicial supremacy: Reflections in honour of the constitutionalism of Justice Moseneke," *Acta Juridica* 29-54 (2017)

"Access to Essential Medicines in African Countries: An Introduction," 31 Maryland Journal of International Law 1-5 (2016) (with Diane Hoffmann)

"Exceptional and Universal? Religious Freedom in American International Law," 3 Critical Analysis of Law 175-190 (2016)

"Politics of Religious Freedom: Contested Genealogies," 113:1 *South Atlantic Quarterly* 1-8 (2014) (with Saba Mahmood)

"Immunity or Regulation? Antinomies of Religious Freedom," 113:1 South Atlantic Quarterly 129-159 (2014) (with Saba Mahmood)

"Politics of Religious Freedom: Case Studies," 29 Maryland Journal of International Law 293-304 (2014) (with Winnifred Fallers Sullivan, Saba Mahmood and Elizabeth Shakman Hurd)

"Unlawful Religion? Modern Secular Power and the Legal Reasoning in the *JFS* Case," 29 Maryland Journal of International Law 414-475 (2014) (with Louis Blond)

excerpted in Robert Katz, Antisemitism and the Law (Carolina Academic Press: July 2025)

"The Tangled Law and Politics of Religious Freedom," 9 Santa Clara Journal of International Law 73-91 (2012) (symposium essay)

"Islam in the Secular *Nomos* of the European Court of Human Rights," 32 *Michigan Journal of International Law* 663-747 (2011)

"Defaming Muhammad: Dignity, Harm and Incitement to Religious Hatred," 2 Duke Forum for Law and Social Change 5-38 (2010) (symposium essay)

"Who is the 'Human' in Human Rights? The Claims of Culture and Religion," 24 Maryland Journal of International Law 94-119 (2009) (symposium essay)

"Beyond Rationalism and Instrumentalism: The Case for Rethinking U.S. Engagement with International Law and Organization," 28 SAIS Review of International Affairs 79-100 (2008) (invited essay)

"Of Prophets and Proselytes: Freedom of Religion and the Conflict of Rights in International Law," 49 *Harvard International Law Journal* 249-321 (2008)

excerpted in Nazila Ghanea, ed., Religion and Human Rights: Critical Concepts in Religious Studies (vol. 3, London: Routledge, 2009); Alan E. Brownstein & Leslie Jacobs eds., Global Issues in Freedom of Speech and Religion: Cases and Materials (American Casebook Series, 2010) at 272 ff

"Suspect Symbols: Value Pluralism as a Theory of Religious Freedom in International Law," 33 *Yale Journal of International Law* 1-61 (2008)

"The Emergence and Structure of Religious Freedom in International Law Reconsidered," 23 *Journal of Law and Religion* 455-534 (2008) (peer review journal)

excerpted (pp. 522-24) in Robert Paterson, James Nafziger & Alison Renteln, eds., Cultural Law:
 International, Comparative, Indigenous (Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 2010)

"Between Rogues and Liberals: Toward Value Pluralism as a Theory of Freedom of Religion in International Law," 100 American Society of International Law Proceedings 114-116 (2006)

"Transitional Justice in Afghanistan: Confronting Violations of International Humanitarian and Human Rights Law," 4 Yearbook of International Humanitarian Law 1-64 (2003) (peer review journal)

"U.S. Unilateralism and the International Protection of Religious Freedom: The Multilateral Alternative," 41 *Columbia Journal of Transnational Law* 35-136 (2002)

Chapters:

"Dialectics of the Right to Freedom of Religion or Belief," *in Silvio Ferrari*, Mark Hill, Arif Jamal, with Rossella Bottoni (eds.), *Routledge Handbook of Freedom of Religion or Belief* (2020)

"The Modern Architecture of Religious Freedom as a Fundamental Right," in Susanna Mancini ed., Constitutions and Religion: Research Handbook in Comparative Constitutional Law (Edward Elgar: 2020) ch. 4.

"Religious Freedom as a Technology of Modern Secular Governance," in Leora F. Batnitsky and Hanoch Dagan eds., *Institutionalizing Rights and Religion: Competing Supremacies* (Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 2017)

"Theology as Interdisciplinary Inquiry: The Virtues of Humility and Hope," in Robin W. Lovin and Joshua T. Mauldin eds., *Thinking Across Boundaries: Interdisciplinary Approaches to Theological Inquiry* (Eerdmans: 2017) (with Robin Lovin, Agustín Fuentes, Friederike Nüssel, and Stephen Pope)

"Introduction" (with editors) and "Preface: Law and Politics," *in* Winnifred Fallers Sullivan, Elizabeth Shakman Hurd, Saba Mahmood and Peter G. Danchin eds., *Politics of Religious Freedom* (Chicago University Press, 2015), pp. 1-9; 173-177

"Religious Freedom in the Panopticon of Enlightenment Rationality," *in* Winnifred Fallers Sullivan, Elizabeth Shakman Hurd, Saba Mahmood and Peter G. Danchin eds., *Politics of Religious Freedom* (Chicago University Press, 2015), pp. 240-252

"The Politics of Religious Establishment: Recognition of Muslim Marriages in South Africa," in Lori G. Beaman and Winnifred Fallers Sullivan eds., *Varieties of Religious Establishment* (Ashgate, 2013), pp. 165-6

"The New Collective Security," in Peter Danchin and Horst Fischer eds., *United Nations Reform and the New Collective Security* (Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 2010), pp. 1-31 (with Horst Fischer)

"Things Fall Apart: The Politics of International Law and Collective Security," in Peter Danchin and Horst Fischer eds., *United Nations Reform and the New Collective Security* (Cambridge University Press, 2010), pp. 35-75

"International Law, Human Rights and the Transformative Occupation of Iraq," in Brett Bowden, Hilary Charlesworth, and Jeremy Farrall eds., *Great Expectations: The Role of International Law in Rebuilding Societies after Conflict* (Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 2009), pp. 64-89

"Whose Public? Which Law? Mapping the Internal/External Distinction in International Law," in Kim Rubenstein and Jeremy Farrall eds., Sanctions, Accountability and Governance in a Globalised World (Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 2009), pp. 27-52

"Human Rights, Humanitarian Law and the 'War on Terrorism' in Afghanistan," in Dennis Dijkzeul ed., *Between Force and Mercy: Military Action and Humanitarian Aid* (Bochumer Schriften, Berliner Wissenschafts-Verlag: 2004), pp. 111-145

"Human Rights and Counter-Terrorism & Human Rights and the United Nations," in A Global Agenda: Issues Before the General Assembly of the United Nations (Rowman & Littlefield Publishers, 2003), pp. 38-40, 112-28

"Religion, Religious Minorities and Human Rights: An Introduction," in Peter Danchin & Elizabeth Cole eds., Protecting the Human Rights of Religious Minorities in Eastern Europe (New York: Columbia University Press, 2002), pp. 1-29

"External Monitoring and the International Protection of Freedom of Religion or Belief," in Peter Danchin & Elizabeth Cole eds., *Protecting the Human Rights of Religious Minorities in Eastern Europe* (New York: Columbia University Press, 2002), pp. 131-191

"The Evolving Jurisprudence of the European Court of Human Rights and the Protection of Religious Minorities," in Peter Danchin & Elizabeth Cole eds., *Protecting the Human Rights of Religious Minorities in Eastern Europe* (Columbia University Press, 2002), pp. 192-221(with Lisa Forman)

 excerpted in Alan E. Brownstein & Leslie Jacobs eds., Global Issues in Freedom of Speech and Religion: Cases and Materials (American Casebook Series, 2010) at 166 ff

"Human Rights," in A Global Agenda: Issues Before the General Assembly of the United Nations (Rowman & Littlefield Publishers, 2002), pp. 1-33

"The United Nations and Humanitarian Politics," in A Global Agenda: Issues Before the General Assembly of the United Nations (Rowman & Littlefield Publishers, 2001), pp. 189-216 (with Dennis Dijkzeul)

In progress:

"Can There Be a Unified Theory of Religious Freedom and Antidiscrimination Law?" (forthcoming)

"Freedom of Religion or Belief in International Law," Oxford Bibliographies in International Law (forthcoming)

"Article 2 of the Egyptian Constitution and the Politics of Religious Freedom"

"The Core of the Case for Judicial Reliance on Foreign Law"

Other:

"An Inquiry in Law and Religious Freedom," *The Commons* (Center of Theological Inquiry, Princeton, 2016)

"Hossana-Tabor in the Religious Freedom Panopticon," *The Immanent Frame* (March 6, 2012), available at: http://blogs.ssrc.org/tif/2012/03/06/hosanna-tabor-in-the-religious-freedom-panopticon/

— this essay appeared as a contribution to the Luce symposium on Politics of Religious Freedom (February- March 2012), available at: http://blogs.ssrc.org/tif/the-politics-of-religious-freedom/

"A Human Right to Water? The South African Constitutional Court's Decision in the *Mazibuko* Case," *EJIL: Talk!* (January 13, 2010), available at: http://www.ejiltalk.org/a-human-right-to-water-the-south-african-constitutional-court%E2%80%99s-decision-in-the-mazibuko-case/

"Sorry comforters' and the new Natural Law," *The Immanent Frame* (April 12, 2010), available at: http://blogs.ssrc.org/tif/2010/04/12/sorry-comforters/

"Islam and terrorism," *The Immanent Frame* (April 16, 2010), available at: http://blogs.ssrc.org/tif/2010/04/16/islam-and-terrorism/

"Good Muslim, Bad Muslim," *The Immanent Frame* (April 21, 2010), available at: http://blogs.ssrc.org/tif/2010/04/21/good-muslim-bad-muslim/

"Renewal on Human Rights," Baltimore Sun, October 20, 2008

"The Ties that Bind: International Law as Peacemaker," JD, University of Maryland School of Law Alumni Magazine, Fall 2007, 36-7

"Darfur, Genocide and U.S. Foreign Policy," *Africa On Campus*, Newsletter of the Institute of African Studies, Columbia University, 4-7, Fall 2004

"Is the War in Iraq Justified under International Law?," *Peace and Conflict Monitor*, University for Peace, March 30, 2003

"The Universal Declaration of Human Rights," multi-media research project with the Columbia Center for New Teaching and Learning and the Center for the Study of Human Rights (includes interviews with Louis Henkin), available at www.ccnmtl.columbia.edu/projects/mmt/udhr

SELECTED ACADEMIC PRESENTATIONS 2000 – present

2025: Keynote Speaker, Bonavero Graduate Research Forum writing workshop, Bonavero Institute of Human Rights, Faculty of Law, University of Oxford, 10 June 2025

"Can There Be a Unified Theory of Religious Freedom and Antidiscrimination Law," paper presented at Perspectives workshop, Bonavero Institute of Human Rights, Faculty of Law, University of Oxford, 5 June 2025

"'Dual Pozitivization': Between Human Rights and Constitutional Rights," paper presented and co-convenor (with Antonia Baraggia, Mark A. Graber and Yaniv Roznai), "A New Constitutional Global Order?," IV European Constitutional Law Schmooze, University of Milan, 9 May 2025

"International Law and the Rise of Populism," paper presented at faculty seminar, University of Tasmania School of Law, 7 April 2025 (with Jeremy Farrall)

"Reflections on Australia's Unique Contribution to the Evolution and Shaping of International Law," paper presented at *Australia's Contributions to Shaping International Law in Global Transformations* conference, University of Western Sydney, 26-28 February 2025

"International Legal Scholarship: Developing a Collaborative Research Agenda," presentation at faculty workshop, University of Western Sydney Law School, 26 February 2025

"Trump 2.0: Tariffs, Territory, and Treaties," talk at Centre for Public and International Law (CIPL) seminar, Australian National University (ANU) Law School, 24 February 2025

2024: Keynote Lecture, "Academic Freedom under Pressure: A Perspective from the United States," conference on "Academic Freedom in Europe: New Challenges and Threats to Freedom of Research and Teaching," German-Italian Centre for the European Dialogue, Villa Vigoni, Lake Como, 9 December 2024

Discussant at Public Lecture by Lord Robert Reed of Allermuir, President of the Supreme Court of the United Kingdom, on "Populism and Courts," University of Milan School of Law, 6 December 2024

Public Lecture Series as Visiting Professor of Law, University of Milan School of Law, on comparative constitutional traditions, social rights protection in Europe, populism in international law and South African constitutionalism, Milan, 2-12 December 2024

2023: "The Role of International Law in the Rise of Populism," co-organized and presented paper at *International Law and Institutions in an Era of Populism: The South African Experience* workshop, University of Cape Town Faculty of Law, 5-6 December 2023

"The Role of International Law in the Rise of Populism," presented at *Reconceiving Engagement with International Law in an Age of Populism*, ARC Discovery Project seminar, Australian National University (ANU) College of Law, 17 August 2023

"The Role of International Law in the Rise of Populism," presented at *Institute for International Law and the Humanities (IILAH)* seminar, University of Melbourne Law School, on 9 August 2023

"Who is the 'Human' in Human Rights: The Claims of Culture and Religion?," invited public lecture, St. John's College Graduate Institute, 12 July 2023

"New Directions in Environmental Justice in International Human Rights Law," Nzunda Public Lecture, University of Malawi, 11 May 2023

"The Last Colony: A Tale of Exile, Justice and Britain's Colonial Legacy," paper presented at Writer's Workshop for Philippe Sands, Temple Law School, Philadelphia, 18 April 2023

"Abortion and the Claims of Religion Post-*Dobbs*," paper presented at the 2023 Santa Clara Law Review Symposium on "Navigating the Post-*Dobbs* Landscape," Santa Clara University School of Law, 4 March 2023

2022: "US Engagement with International Law and Institutions," panel presentation at first ARC Discovery Workshop, "Reconceiving Engagement with International Law in a Populist Era," ANU College of Law, Canberra, Australia, 15 December 2022

"Reconceiving Engagement with International Law in a Populist Era," talk and panel, ANU College of Law, Canberra, Australia, 14 December 2022 (respondent Philip Alston)

"Antidiscrimination Law and Religion in Comparative Constitutional Thought," University of Milan Constitutional Law Schmooze, *Comparative Constitutional Studies: Different Approaches*, Milan, 8 October 2022.

"Navigating the Backlash Against Global Law and Institutions," Lecture, National University of Ireland, Galway, 8 June 2022

"Masterpiece Cakeshop and the Logic of Antidiscrimination Law," Second Religion and Antidiscrimination Law workshop, National University of Ireland, Galway, 7 June 2022

"Religious Freedom and Antidiscrimination Law in the *Jews' Free School Case*," First Religion and Antidiscrimination Law workshop, University of Maryland School of Law, 20-21 May 2022

2021: "A Pluralist Critique of the South African Single Marriage Bill," virtual talk for the law and religious studies departments joint seminar, University of Cape Town, South Africa, 18 August 2021

"Theorizing the Backlash Moment in International Law," paper presented on panel *Reshaping International Law in a Time of Populist Backlash*, 2021 Australia and New Zealand Society of International Law (ANZSIL) annual conference, 1 July 2021

"Backlash to the International Legal Order: Breakdown or Breakthrough?," introduction and chair, *Reconceiving International Law: Creativity in Times of* Crisis, 2021 American Society of International Law annual conference (virtual), 26 March 2021

2020: "COVID-19 and Human Rights: The Case Study of South Africa," talk on a virtual panel organized by the International Law Society, University of Maryland School of Law, 20 November 2020

"International Law and the Conflict in Nagorno-Karabakh," respondent to Armenian ambassador on panel organized by the International Law Society, University of Maryland School of Law, 6 November 2020

"Human Rights at Home: Racial Justice in the U.S. from a Human Rights Perspective," panelist on university-wide webinar organized by the Center for Global Engagement, University of Maryland, Baltimore, 17 September 2020

"The Pandemic Paradox in International Law," faculty workshop, University of Maryland School of Law, 23 July 2020

"Covid-19 and International Law: Current Issues," online talk at the Hamilton Street Club, 30 April 2020

"Law Review Symposium in Honor of Stephen Ellmann," talk on *Arthur Chaskalson: A Life Dedicated to Justice for All*, New York Law School, 17 April 2020 (rescheduled to Fall 2020)

"From Parliamentary to Judicial Supremacy: The Constitutionalism of Justice Moseneke in Comparative Perspective," paper presented to the Comparative Constitutional Democracy Colloquium, University of Maryland School of Law, 24 March 2020

"Coronavirus, the World Health Organization and Human Rights," talk at Monday Lecture Series, International Law Society, University of Maryland School of Law, 17 February 2020

2019: "The Populist Challenge to the International Legal Order," chair and introductory remarks to Gerber Lecture by Justice Michael Kirby, International and Comparative Law

Symposium, Navigating the Backlash against Global Law and Institutions project with ANU and Indiana University, University of Maryland School of Law, 17-18 October 2019

"Brexit and the Supreme Court of the United Kingdom," talk at Monday Lecture Series, University of Maryland School of Law, 7 October 2019

"Same-Sex Marriage and Religious Freedom," public lecture and summer course at National Chengchi University, Taipei, Taiwan, 12-17 August 2019

"Article 2 of the Egyptian Constitution and the "Crisis" of Constitutional Democracy, paper presented at panel on Religion in the Crisis of Constitutional Democracy?, Public Law in Times of Change?, International Society of Public Law (ICON-S) Conference, Santiago, Chile, 2 July 2019

"The Antinomies of Antidiscrimination Law and Religion," paper presented at panel on Antidiscrimination Law and Religion: Theorizing the Relation, Public Law in Times of Change?, International Society of Public Law (ICON-S) Conference, Santiago, Chile, 2 July 2019

"Navigating the Backlash against Global Law and Institutions," Strategic Global Research Partnership workshop, Australian National University, 18 June 2019

"South African Constitutionalism in Comparative Perspective," panel presentation at Symposium honoring Professor Heinz Klug, New York Law School, 4 June 2019

"Religion is Secularized Tradition: Jewish and Muslim Circumcisions in Germany," commentator on paper by Lena Salaymeh, Law and Public Affairs (LAPA) seminar, Princeton University, 22 February 2019

"How to Design a Better Supreme Court: Three Proposals," talk with William Reynolds, Hamilton Street Club, 13 February 2019

2018: "ACLU National Campaign Convening: Unlock the Box to End Solitary Confinement," opening remarks and co-organizer, University of Maryland School of Law, 15-17 November 2018

"Transnational Perspectives on U.S. Withdrawal from the Paris Climate Agreement," chair and opening remarks, 2019 Maryland Journal of International Law symposium, University of Maryland School of Law, 27 September 2018

"The Masterpiece Cakeshop Case," lunch presentation, University of Maryland School of Law, 13 June 2018

"Religious Freedom in the Jurisprudence of the U.K. and U.S. Supreme Courts: the 'Same-Sex Wedding Cake' Cases," paper presented at Accommodating Religious Diversity panel, Law and Society Conference, Toronto, 9 June 2018

"Bram Fischer: Afrikaner Revolutionary," talk and comments at the Associated and Baltimore Jewish Film Festival screening of *An Act of Defiance*, Gordon Center for the Performing Arts, 1 May 2018

"Religious Freedom as a Technology of Modern Secular Governance," paper presented at Columbia/Cardozo colloquium on Citizenship, Religion, Identity, Cardozo Law School, 19 April 2018

Chair and introductory comments, "Human Rights and the Right to Self-determination of the People of Southern Cameroons in International Law," University of Maryland School of Law, 27 March 2018

2017: Chair, Keynote address and panel on the history of U.S.-Mexico relations, "The U.S.-Mexico Relationship in International Law and Politics," international and comparative law symposium, University of Maryland School of Law, 19-20 October 2017

"Religion and International Affairs in a New Policy Environment," participant and chair at international workshop, Schar School of Policy and Government, George Mason University, Washington D.C., 17-19 May 2017

"The Future of a Political Animal," response to the final lecture by Robin W. Lovin, Center of Theological Inquiry, Princeton, 2 May 2017

"Can There Be a Unified Theory of Religious Freedom in International Law?," paper presented at International Law Colloquium, Institute for International Law and Public Policy, Temple University Beasley School of Law, 14 February 2017

2016: "Judicial Power and Constitutional Authority: Reflections in Honor of the Jurisprudence of Justice Moseneke," paper presented at Symposium Honouring Dikgang Moseneke, Faculty of Law, University of Cape Town, 7 December 2016

Speaker on Panel, "Authoritarianism, Majoritarianism and Religious Repression," Religious Freedom and the Common Good: A Symposium of the Religious Freedom Project, Berkeley Center for Religion, Peace and World Affairs, Georgetown University, 15 November 2016

"Can There Be a Unified Theory of Religious Freedom in International Law?," paper presented at Freedom of/for/from/within Religion: Differing Dimensions of a Common Right?, 4th International Consortium for Law and Religious Studies (ICLARS) Conference, Oxford University, 8-11 September, 2016

"Religious Studies Scholars and Government Engagement with Religion: U.S. Foreign Policy," American Academy of Religion (AAR) panel, Berkeley Center for Religion, Peace and World Affairs, Georgetown University, 5 May 2016

Debate, "Is International Law Part of our Law?," International Law Week and Learning at Lunch lecture, University of Maryland School of Law, 28 March 2016 (with Michael Van Alstine, Maxwell Chibundu and Mark Graber)

Chair, panel on "Current Issues in Cross-Strait Relations: Sovereignty, the South China Sea and the role of International Law," inaugural Triangle Symposium with Tsinghua Law School and National Chengchi University School of Law, University of Maryland School of Law, 29 March 2016

2015: Author Meets Readers session on Politics of Religious Freedom, American Academy of Religion Annual Meeting, Atlanta, Georgia, 21 November 2015

Chair and opening remarks, panel on "Access to Essential Medicines as a Human Right," Annual International and Comparative Law Symposium, University of Maryland School of Law, 29 October 2015

Public Lecture, "Between Rationality and Reason: Can There Be a Unified Theory of Religious Freedom?," Center for Theology and Public Issues, University of Otago, New Zealand, 17-19 August, 2015

Keynote lecture, Law and Religious (Un)freedom conference, Chr. Mickelsen Institute, Bergen, Norway, June 18-20, 2015

"Between Rationality and Reason: Can There Be a Unified Theory of Religious Freedom?," WiSER, Wits Institute for Economic and Social Research, University of the Witwatersrand, Johannesburg, South Africa, 25 May 2015

Chair and opening remarks, panel on Rights to Religious Freedom: Origins and Implementation with David Hollenbach, John Witte and Nigel Biggar, Spring Symposium on Religion and Rights: Freedom and Authority in Faith and Politics, Center of Theological Inquiry, Princeton, April 27, 2015

Commentator, New Approaches in Theological Inquiry, Thinking Across Boundaries: The Virtues of Humility and Hope, Center of Theological Inquiry, Princeton, March 25-26, 2015

Commentator, Jeffrey Stout, "Public Reason and Dialectical Pragmatism," Princeton Spring Seminar, Center of Theological Inquiry, Princeton, 6 March 2015

Commentator, Dan Priel, "Conceptions of Authority and the Anglo-American Common Law Divide," Annual Comparative Law Work-in-Progress Workshop, Program in Law and Public Affairs, Princeton University, 6 March 2015

"From Babel to the Panopticon: Can There Be a Unified Theory of Religious Freedom?," paper presented at Inquiry on Law and Religious Freedom Spring Colloquium, Center of Theological Inquiry, Princeton, 27 January 2015

2014: "What is the "Source" of Religious Freedom as a Constitutional Right?," paper presented at Constitutional Law workshop, Program in Law and Public Affairs, Princeton University, December 5-6, 2014

"Religious Freedom as a Technology of Modern Secular Governance," paper presented at conference on Religions, Rights and Institutions, Program in Law and Public Affairs, Princeton University, November 23-24, 2014

"Prophets, Proselytes and the Right to Religious Freedom in International Law," Keynote Lecture, International Conference on What are Legitimate Restrictions on Activities of Missionary Activities towards Vulnerable Groups?, Norwegian Centre for Human Rights, University of Oslo, 21-22 November, 2014

Respondent and Chair, Anver Emon, "Religious Pluralism and Islamic Law: *Shari'a* as Rule of Law," Princeton Seminar, Center of Theological Inquiry, Princeton, 6 November 2014

Chair, Panel on Human Dignity and Religious Freedom: Global Perspectives, Inquiry on Law and Religious Freedom Fall Symposium, Center of Theological Inquiry, Princeton, 25 September 2014

"Antinomies of Religious Freedom: Three Puzzles," paper presented at Inquiry on Law and Religious Freedom Fall Colloquium, Center of Theological Inquiry, Princeton, 16 September 2014

"Immunity or Regulation? Antinomies of Religious Freedom," Plenary Speaker at "Law and Religion in Africa: The Quest for the Common Good in Plural Societies," Second Annual Law and Religion Conference, Faculty of Law and of Theology, Stellenbosch University, May 28, 2014

Respondent, panel on Difference and Alterity, Levinas and Glissant: Re-Thinking Alterity with the Postcolony, Institute for Humanities in Africa, University of Cape Town, 12 February 2014

Organizer and Chair, Workshop on the Politics of Religious Freedom in Southern Africa, A. W. Mellon Visiting Fellowship and Luce project, Institute for Humanities in Africa (HUMA), University of Cape Town, February 5-6, 2014

"Religious Freedom and the Reasoning in the *JFS* Case," paper presented with Dr. Louis Blond, Workshop on the Politics of Religious Freedom in Southern Africa, Institute for Humanities in Africa (HUMA), University of Cape Town, February 5, 2014

2013: Co-organizer and presenter, Luce Foundation capstone conference on "The Politics of Religious Freedom" with Elizabeth Shakman Hurd, Saba Mahmood, and Winnifred Fallers Sullivan, Northwestern University, Evanston, Chicago, 17-18 October 2013

"Immunity or Regulation? Antinomies of Religious Freedom," paper presented at Humanities Faculty Seminar, University of Cape Town, 9 October 2013

"The theoretical foundations of human rights," invited lecture to visiting UNDP Kenyan faculty delegation, Faculty of Law, University of Cape Town, 19 August 2013

Co-organizer with Diane Hoffmann, HIV/AIDS workshop, Faculty of Law, Chancellor College, Zomba, Malawi, July 18-25, 2013

Public Lecture, "HIV/AIDS in Malawi and the Right to Health in International Law," Faculty of Law, Chancellor College, Zomba, Malawi, July 22, 2013

"Religious Freedom in the Jurisprudence of Egyptian and the European Court of Human Rights," paper on panel on An Existential Crisis for Secular Liberalism, 2013 International Law and Society Annual Meeting, Boston, Massachusetts, May 29, 2013

"The Extraterritorial Application of Human Rights and Humanitarian Law Treaties: Some Recent Developments," 2013 ILA-ASIL ASIA-PACIFIC RESEARCH FORUM, International Law and Dispute Resolution: Challenges in the Asia Pacific, May 15-16, 2013; Taipei, Taiwan, Republic of China

Invited speaker, panel on Religious Liberty and the Arab Spring, Georgetown University Law Center, April 5, 2013

Co-organizer, Luce Foundation workshop on "The Politics of Religious Freedom" with Elizabeth Shakman Hurd, Saba Mahmood, and Winnifred Fallers Sullivan, Cairo, Egypt, 5-7 January 2013

2012: Chair, panel on "The Implications of Kiobel for International Legal Theory," 2012 Annual International and Comparative Law Symposium, Extraterritoriality Post-Kiobel, Maryland Law School, November 16, 2012

"State supported display of religious symbols: The US case law," paper presented at the Religion in the public space: Trans-European perspectives conference, Max Planck Institute of Legal Anthropology, Halle, Germany, October 4, 2012

Invited participant, paper on "Legitimacy and Sovereignty in UN Security Council Practice," workshop on Strengthening the Rule of Law through the United Nations Security Council, Centre for International Governance and Justice, Australian National University, Canberra, 17 September 2012

"Emerging Trends in Economic and Social Rights," public lecture at the Faculty of Law, Chancellor College, Zomba, Malawi, July 23, 2012

"Religious Freedom and Liberal Political Order," paper on panel on Re-imagining the Structural Relationship between Law and Religion, 2012 International Law and Society Annual Meeting, Honolulu, Hawaii, June 7, 2012

"Article 2 of the Egyptian Constitution and the Politics of Religious Freedom," featured session on the "Politics of Religious Freedom," 2012 International Law and Society Annual Meeting, Honolulu, Hawaii, June 5, 2012

"Health as a Human Right," workshop presentation to the Global Health Interdisciplinary Committee Malawi Project, University of Maryland School of Medicine, May 21, 2012

"'Guantánamo North': Examining Secretive Communication Management Units in the U.S. Prison System," chair of panel organized by the Muslim Legal Society, Journal of Race, Religion, Gender, and Class and the Center for Constitutional Rights, Maryland Law School, April 10, 2012

"Rethinking the Premises of Liberal Political Orders," paper on panel on Rethinking the Structural Relationship between Law and Religion, 15th Annual Meeting of the Association for the Study of Law, Culture & the Humanities, Texas Wesleyan University School of Law, March 16, 2012

"Hosanna-Tabor in the Cruel, Ingenious Cage of the Religious Freedom Panopticon," paper presented at the annual Constitutional Law Schmooze, University of Maryland School of Law, February 25, 2012

"The Case for Judicial Reliance on the Modern *Ius Gentium*," debate with Professor Jeremy A. Rabkin, George Mason University School of Law, Judicial Reliance on Foreign Law,

Federalist Society and American Constitution Society, University of Maryland School of Law, February 23, 2012

2011: "Politics of Religious Freedom in South and Southeast Asia: Contested Norms and Local Practices," co-organizer of second Luce workshop, Chiang Mai, Thailand, December 17, 2011

"The Universality of Religious Freedom and its Compatibility with Non-Western Cultures," panelist at symposium on "What's So Special About Religious Freedom?," Berkley Center for Religion, Peace and World Affairs, Georgetown University, November 17, 2011

"Targeted Killing of U.S. Citizens: The International Law Implications of the Al-Awlaki Case," panelist, University of Maryland School of Law, November 2, 2011

"International Law in a Post 9/11 World," commentator in response to the 2011 Gerber Memorial Lecture by Harold Hongju Koh, University of Maryland School of Law, October 6, 2011

"Religious Freedom in Europe: Contested Norms and Local Practices," co-organizer of first Luce workshop and Academic Responsible for intensive graduate course on "Religious Freedom and the Rights of Religious Minorities: Law, Politics, Praxis" with Elizabeth Shakman Hurd, Winnifred Sullivan and Saba Mahmood, European Inter-University Center for Human Rights and Democratization, Venice, Italy, 11-12 July 2011

"Islam in the Secular *Nomos* of the European Court of Human Rights," paper presented at the Religious Norms in the Public Sphere Workshop, University of California, Berkeley, 6-7 May 2011

"International Law, Human Rights and the Politics of Religious Difference," workshop, Princeton Institute for International and Regional Studies, Princeton University, 28-29 April, 2011

Chair, Part II: Confronting Islam: Changes and Developments, spring symposium, Maryland Law Journal of Race, Religion, Gender & Class, Maryland Law School, 13 April 2011

Law and Religion panel, 14th Annual Meeting of the Association for the Study of Law, Culture and the Humanities, University of Nevada, Las Vegas, March 11-12, 2011

"Global Tangles: Laws, Headcoverings and Religious Identity," commentator on paper by Seval Yildirim, Journal of International Law and Center for Global Law & Policy symposium on Religion and International Law, Santa Clara University School of Law, 18-19 February, 2011

2010: "International Clinical Law: Theory and Critique," chair of panel, Maryland Journal of International Law symposium on *Re-imagining International Clinical Law*, Maryland Law School, 18 November 2010

"Freedom of Religion and the Claims of Religious Minorities in South Africa," paper presented at *Varieties of Religious Establishments* workshop, St. Thomas University, New Brunswick, 12-13 November 2010 (Religion & Diversity Project, Social Sciences and Humanities Research Council Research Initiative hosted at the University of Ottawa)

"Muslims in a Secular State: Conflicts with the Constitution?," chair of panel and presenter, Maryland Law Journal of Race, Religion, Gender & Class symposium on *Confronting Islam: Shari'ah, the Constitution, and American Muslims*, Maryland Law School, 5 November 2010

"The Puzzle of Offense: Reflections on the Danish Cartoon and Cordoba House Controversies," lecture presented at panel on *Politics of Religious Freedom: Reflections on the 'Park51' Mosque Controversy in the Context of American and International Law*, Townsend Center for the Humanities, University of California, Berkeley, 19 October 2010

"Multilateralism and U.S. Reengagement with International Law and Organization," GTZ workshop for members of the European Parliament, Brussels, Belgium, 10 June 2010

"Hobbling the Monitors? The UN Code of Conduct for Human Rights Special Procedures," discussant on paper presented by Philip G. Alston, International Law Colloquium, Temple Law School, 2 March 2010

"Defaming Muhammad: Dignity, Harm and Incitement to Religious Hatred," paper presented at the Duke Forum for Law and Social Change symposium on *The New Face of Discrimination: Muslim in America*, Duke Law School, 5 February 2010

"Islam in the Secular *Nomos* of the European Convention of Human Rights," paper presented at panel on *The Freedom of Religion and Belief Jurisprudence of the European Court of Human Rights: Legal, Moral, Political and Religious Perspectives*, AALS Annual Meeting, New Orleans, 10 January 2010

2009: "Defaming Muhammad: Dignity, Harm and Incitement to Religious Hatred," paper presented at Faculty Workshop, Pace Law School, 2 December 2009

"The Future of Global Legal Regulation," opening remarks and chair of panel at symposium on *Multilateralism and Global Law: Evolving Conceptions of International Law and Governance*, University of Maryland School of Law, 22-23 October 2009

"Teaching Comparative Law and Law Reform," paper presented at panel on *Pedagogies of Comparative Jurisprudence*, Law and Society Annual Conference, Denver Colorado, 28 May 2009

"Against State Building and Good Governance," opening remarks, *Beyond Good Governance: Rethinking Civil Society, Human Rights, and Democracy Promotion* conference, Watson Institute for International Studies, Brown University, 14-16 May, 2009

"Religious Freedom and the Conflict of Rights in International Law," keynote lecture at conference on *Islamic Norms in Secular Public Spheres: Political Problems, Legal Issues, and Social Practices*, University of California, Berkeley, 7-8 May 2009

"Against Cosmopolitanism? The Question of Human Rights in Rawls's Law of Peoples," paper presented as part of junior faculty exchange at William and Mary School of Law, 24 April 2009

"Against Cosmopolitanism? The Question of Human Rights in Rawls's Law of Peoples," paper presented at the International and Comparative Law Colloquium, George Washington University School of Law, 9 March 2009

"Law Reform Commissions in Comparative Perspective," remarks for panel on *The Role of Law Schools Promoting Reform Abroad: Curriculum and Legislative Reform*, Committee on International Cooperation Program, AALS Annual Meeting, San Diego, 10 January 2009

2008: "Against Cosmopolitanism?," paper presented at the Committee on Politics, Philosophy and Public Policy Workshop Series Fall 2008, University of Maryland College Park, 21 November 2008

"Who is the 'Human' in Human Rights? The Claims of Culture and Religion," chair and paper, *The Universal Declaration at Sixty: A Symposium on International Human Rights*, University of Maryland School of Law, October 23-25, 2008

"What Do We Teach When We Teach Human Rights? Integrating Analysis and Advocacy," participant, Human Rights Education Workshop, Center for the Study of Human Rights, Columbia University, New York, 3-4 October 2008

"The Case of the S.S. Lotus Redux: The Basis of Obligation in International Law," lunchtime talk, University of Maryland School of Law, 6 August 2008

"Supreme Court Says No to the President, the International Court of Justice & Consular Notification: The Supreme Court decision in *Medellin v. Texas*," speaker, American

Constitution Society and International Law Society panel, University of Maryland School of Law, 10 April 2008

"The Relationship of Religion and Human Rights in International Law Theory," Panel on New Voices in International Human Rights, AALS Annual Meeting, New York, 6 January 2008

2007: "Religious Difference and Legal Pluralism in International Law," speaker on panel on Religious Difference in International Law, ASIL International Legal Theory Symposium 2007, Tillar House, Washington DC, 9 November 2007

"International Law, Human Rights and the Project of Transformative Constitutionalism in Iraq," Faculty Development Workshop, Maryland Law School, 22 October 2007 (commentators Paula Monopoli and Taunya Banks)

"Medellin v. Texas: International Law, Executive Authority and the Death Penalty," Maryland Law School, Panel with Stephen Bright and Michael Van Alstine, 19 October 2007

"Whose Law? Which Public? Mapping the Internal/External Distinction in International Law," paper presented at the first CIPL Workshop on *Connecting the Public with the International: Law's Potential*, ANU College of Law, Canberra, 2-4 July 2007

"International Law and Collective Security: A Critique of the High-Level Panel Report," paper presented at the 2007 Australia and New Zealand Society of International Law Annual Conference, National Museum of Australia, Canberra, 28 June 2007

"Suspect Symbols: Value Pluralism as a Theory of Religious Freedom in International Law," Faculty Legal Theory Workshop, Maryland Law School, 15 March 2007

"Religious Symbols and Group Rights," Seminar Series, Solomon Asch Center for the Study of Ethnopolitical Conflict, University of Pennsylvania, 15 February 2007

"What Can the United States Learn from the International Protection of Human Rights?", Chair and Opening Remarks at the Panel in Honor of Distinguished Visiting Professor, José Zalaquett, University of Maryland School of Law, January 24, 2007 (with Sherrilyn Ifill and Elizabeth Abi-Mershed)

2006: "Against Cosmopolitanism? Rawls's Law of Peoples and the Questions of Democracy and Political Pluralism in International Law," *Democracy and Diversity Seminar Series*, Political Science Department, Johns Hopkins University, 6 December 2006

"The International Law Implications of *Hamdan v. Rumsfeld*," Panel on Update on Your Rights: The Military Commissions Act of 2006, organized by the American Constitution Society and ACLU chapters of Maryland Law School, 13 October 2006

"Toward a Dialectic Jurisprudence of Free Exercise and Equal Protection," Faculty Development Workshop, Maryland Law School, 9 October 2006 (commentators Peter Quint and Maxwell Chibundu)

"Between Rogues and Liberals: Value Pluralism as a Theory of Religious Freedom in International Law," Panel on *Human Rights and Fundamentalisms*, American Society of International Law Annual Meeting, Washington D.C., 1 April 2006

"Religious Symbols and Group Rights," Religion and World Community University Seminar, Columbia University, 8 March 2006

2005: "Proselytism and the Conflicts of Rights in International Law," University of Maryland School of Law, 8 December 2005

"Between Rogue and Liberal States: The Pluralist Case for International Law and Collective Security," *The Reformed UN: Responses to Threats in a New Collective Security System*, Columbia-Bochum Roundtable, New York, 3 December 2005

2004: "What are Human Rights?," Address to the Ethical Society of Northern Westchester, 17 October 2004

"Darfur, Genocide, and U.S. Foreign Policy," *Disaster in Darfur: The Standards and Limits of Humanitarian Intervention*, The People Speak Event, UNA-USA, Columbia University, 15 September 2004

2003: "U.S. Foreign Policy, International Law and Freedom of Religion," Winter Meeting, American Branch of the International Law Association, New York, 12 October 2003

"The Trials of Henry Kissinger," Respondent with Richard Pious, Barnard College, 16 April 2003 2002: "U.S. Foreign Policy and the Question of Religious Freedom in International Law," University of Pittsburgh School of Law, 18 November 2002

"U.S. Exceptionalism in Exceptional Times," Human Rights University Seminar, Columbia University, 30 September 2002

"Collective Rights as Human Rights," Keynote Address, International Human Rights Exchange, University of Cape Town, South Africa, 5 July 2002

"Beyond Human Rights and Humanitarian Law: The Case of the Guantanamo Detainees," Conference on the 25th Anniversary of the Additional Protocols to the Geneva Conventions, Institute of International Law of Peace and Armed Conflict in collaboration with the German Red Cross, The Hague, 6 June 2002

"International Humanitarian Law and the New 'War Against Terrorism," International Expert Conference, Security and Humanitarian Action: Who is Winning?—A U.S.-Europe Dialogue in the Wake of September 11, 2001, Columbia University, 24-5 May 2002

Co-organizer and chair with the International Justice program of the Lawyers Committee for Human Rights, *Universal Jurisdiction: Meeting the Challenge Through NGO Cooperation*, conference bringing together fifty international NGOs working on universal jurisdiction, Columbia University, 3-5 April 2002

2001: Discussant in response to Ruti Teitel, "Humanity's Law" presented at *The Politics and Political Uses of Human Rights Discourse: A Conference on Rethinking Human Rights*, Institute of African Studies, Columbia University, 8 November 2001

"Terrorism, Self-Defence and the Use of Force Post-September 11," Conference on *Perspectives on September 11*, SIPA, Columbia University, 22 October 2001

"Universal Declaration of Human Rights: Contemporary Significance for International Law and Politics," Columbia University School of Journalism, 17 October 2001

"Rogue States: Isolation versus Engagement," Annual Journal of International Affairs Conference, SIPA, Columbia University, 29 March 2001

Discussant in response to Francoise Bouchet-Saulnier, When War and Law Collide: Rwanda, Somalia, Kosovo and the Uses of International Humanitarian Law, Columbia University, 17 February 2001

2000: "Human Rights in Post-Apartheid South Africa," Human Rights Speaker Series, Fordham Law School, 9 November 2000

"Sovereignty, Human Rights and Humanitarian Intervention Post-Kosovo: *Quo Vadis?*," Carnegie Council on Ethics and International Affairs, 14 July 2000

"Teaching International Law," Presentation to a visiting delegation from the Vietnam Institute of International Education, Columbia University, 12 April 2000

"Article 18 of the ICCPR and its Penumbras," International Center for Law and Religion Studies, Brigham Young University School of Law, 16 March 2000

PROFESSIONAL ASSOCIATIONS

Member, Australia and New Zealand Society of International Law, 2007

Associate Editor, Muslim World Journal of Human Rights, 2006 – present

Reviewer for Springer Press, 2009

Reviewer for Journal of Law and Religion, 2006 – present

Reviewer for Melbourne Journal of International Law, 2005

Member, American Society of International Law, 2004 – present

Member, American Society of Comparative Law, 2015 – present